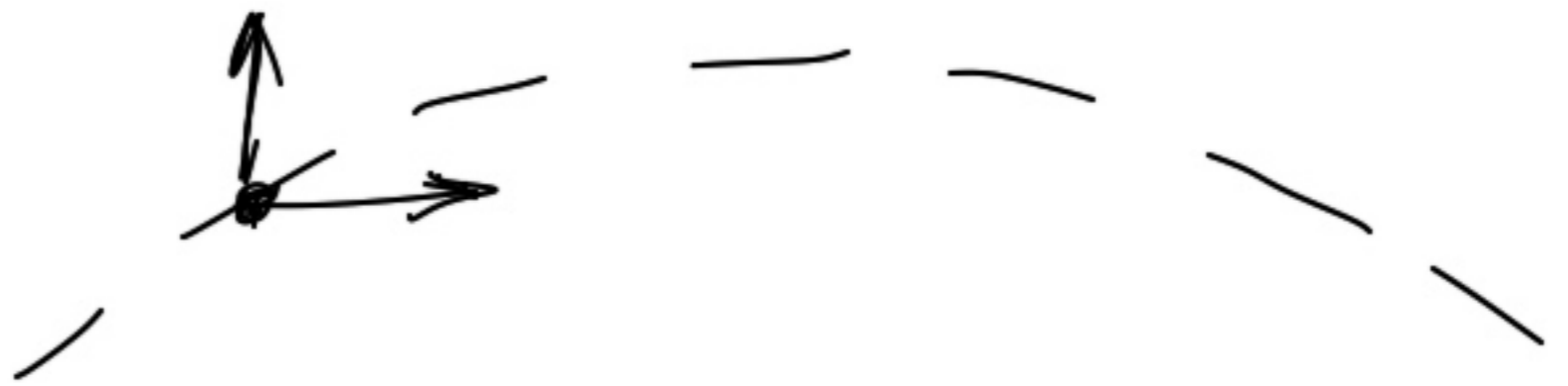
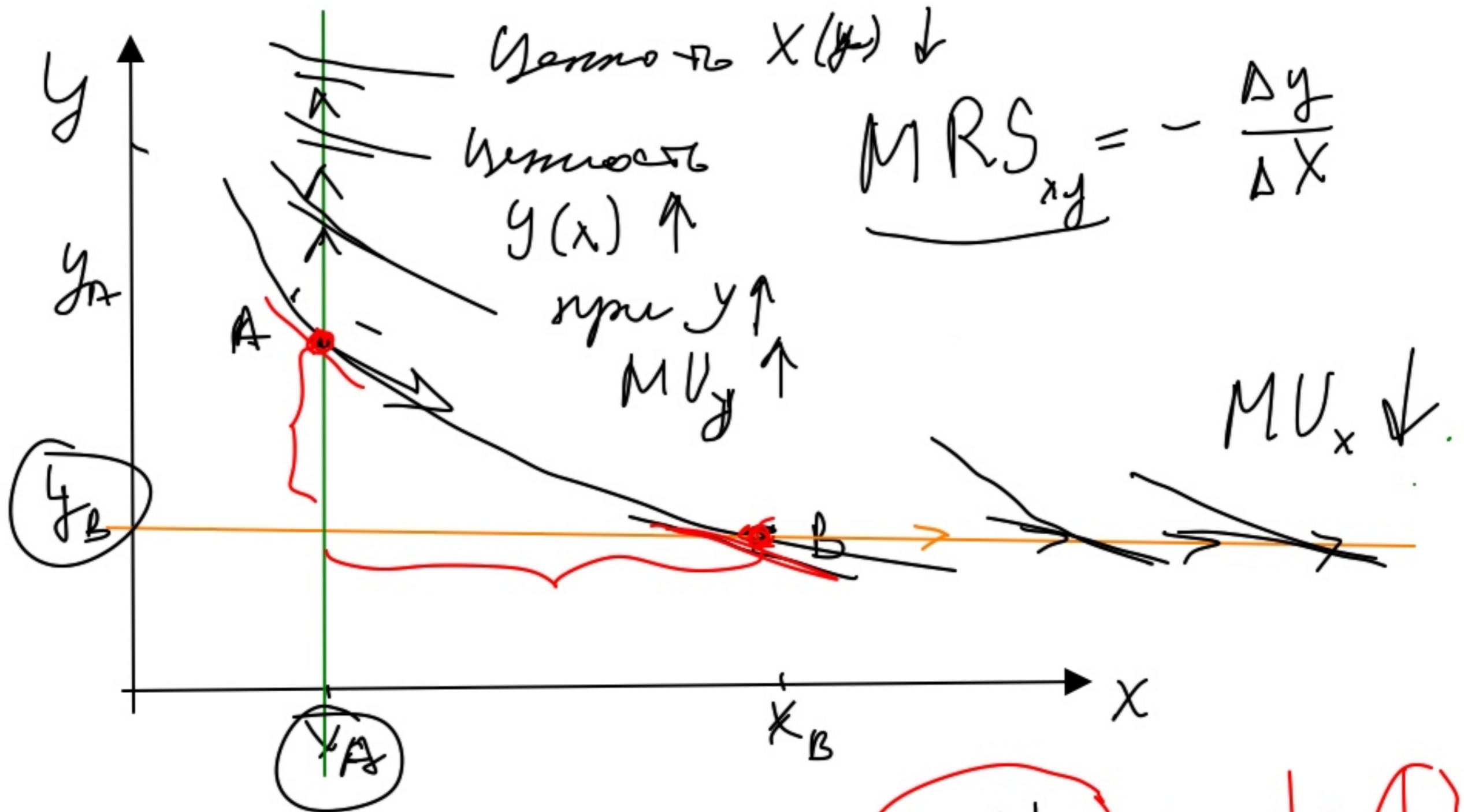


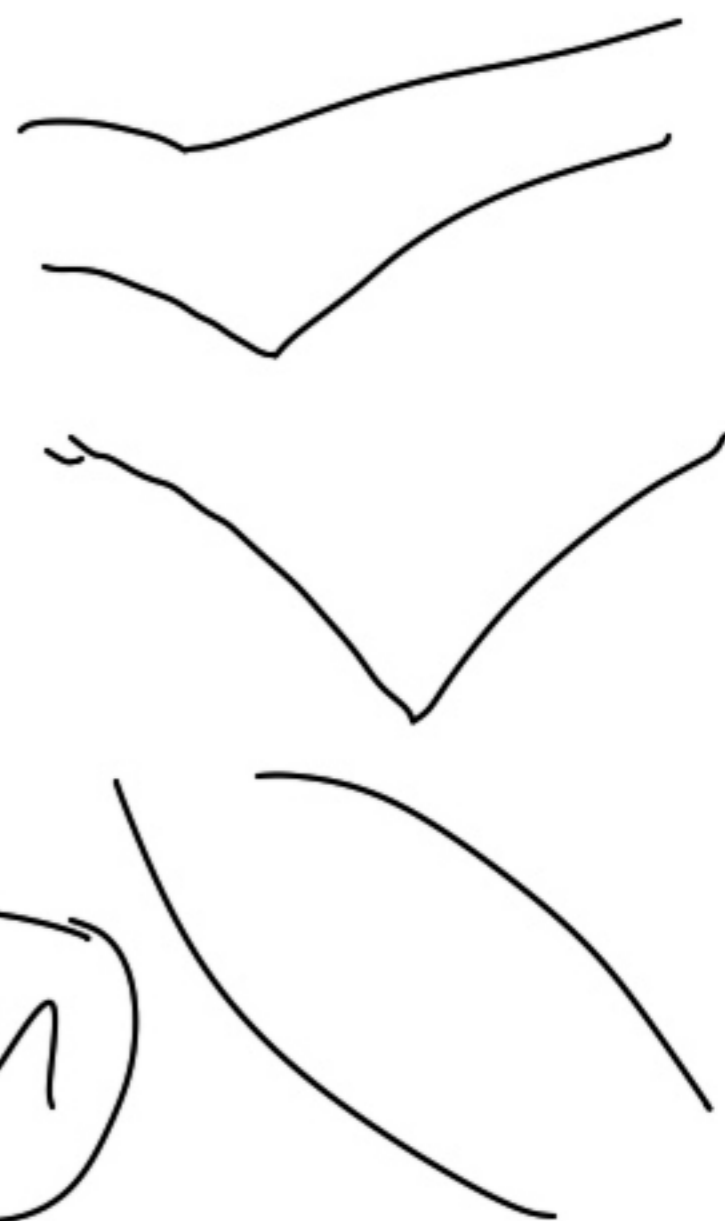
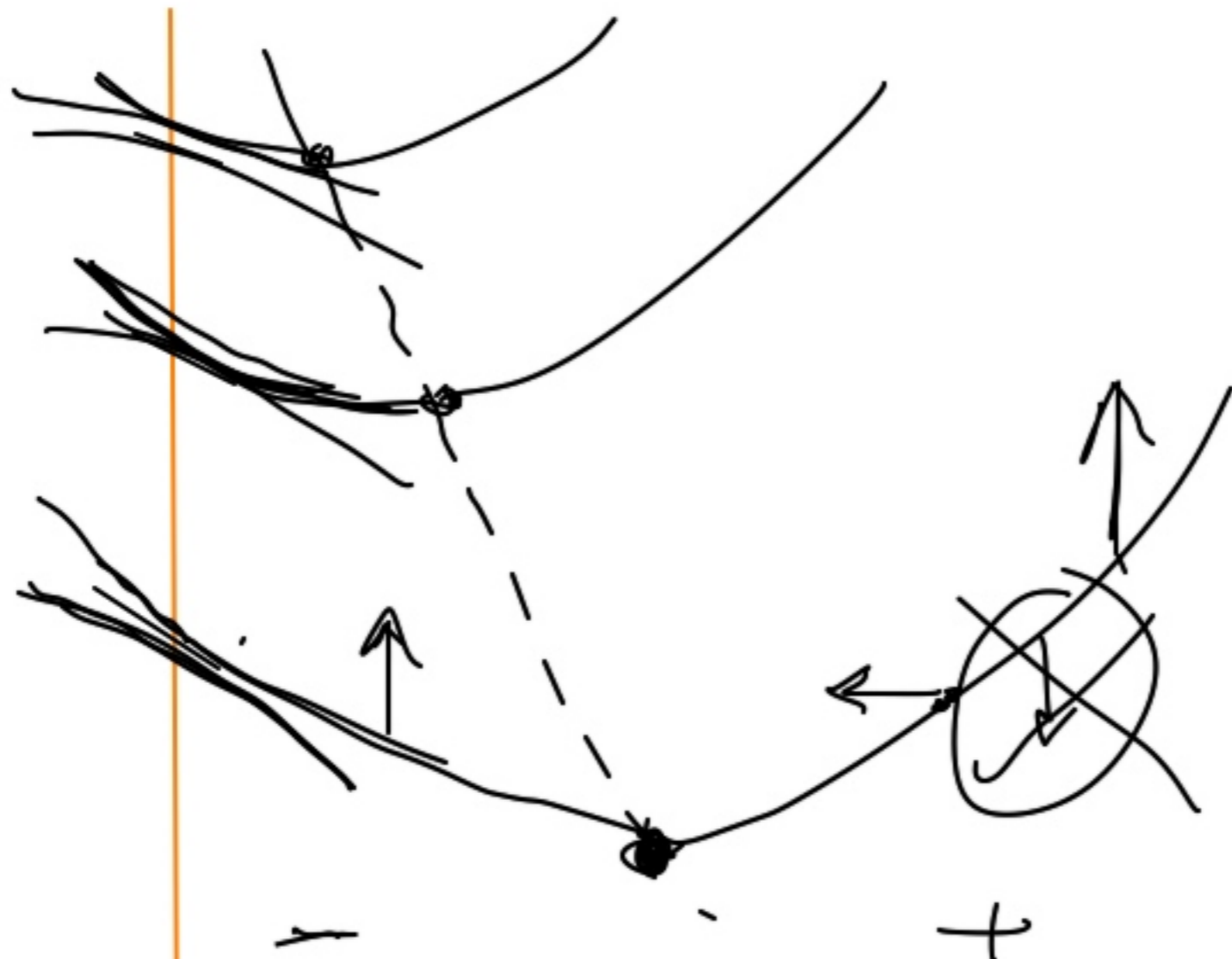
$$\text{MRS}_{xy} = - \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$$





$$MRS_{xy} = - \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{MU_x}{MU_y}$$

\downarrow (circled)
 \uparrow (circled)

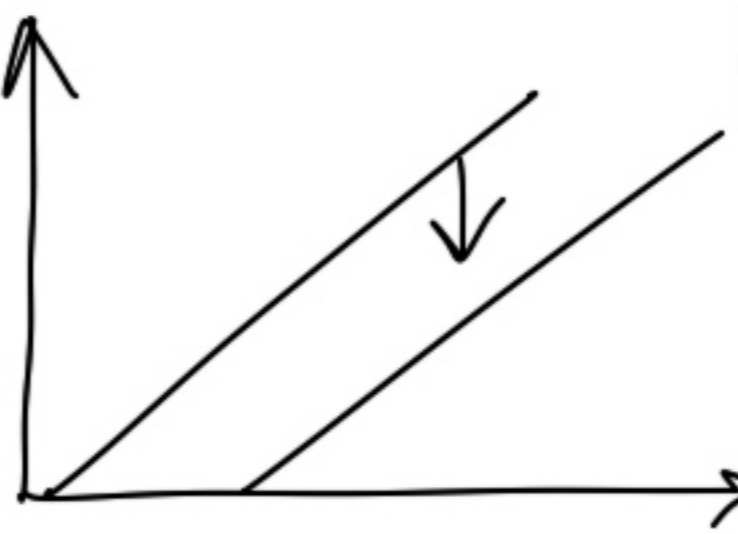


-

+

M

антв



справ

